AUTHOR INDEX

Abbreviations: (L), Letter to the Editor; (O), Obituary; (R), Reflections on Biochemistry

Abeijon, C. and Hirschberg, C. B., Topography of glycosylation reactions in the endoplasmic reticulum 32
Abraham, R. T., Karnitz, L. M., Secrist, J. P. and Leibson, P. J., Signal transduction through the T-cell antigen receptor 427
Aderem, A., Signal transduction and the actin-cytoskeleton: the roles of MARCKS and profilin 438
Aitken, A., Collinge, D. B., van Heusden, B. P. H., Isobe, T., Roseboom, P. H., Rosenfeld, G. and Soll, J., 14-3-3 proteins: a highly conserved, widespread family of eukaryotic proteins 498
Allen, J. B., see Elledge, S. J. 119
Allen, J. F., How does protein phosphorylation regulate photosynthesis? 12
Allen, J. F., Reply (L) 347
Allis, C. D., see Roth, S. Y. 93
Amiche, M., see Mor, A. 481
Anderson, M. S. and Kunkel, L. M., The molecular and biochemical basis of Duchenne muscular dystrophy 289
Andersson, B., see Barber, J. 61
Arnold, P., Close parallels in allergic diseases (L) 22
Asaoka, Y., Nakamura, S., Yoshida, M. and Nishizuka, Y., Protein kinase C, calcium and phospholipid degradation 414
Ausio, J., see Hansen, J. C. 187
Averill, B. A., see Vincent, J. B. 105

Barber, J. and Andersson, B., Too much of a good thing: light can be bad for photosynthesis 61
Barnard, E. A., Receptor classes and the transmitter-gated ion channels 368
Barnes, P., Reply (L) 22
Barnett, J. A., see Entian, K-D. 506
Bauer, W. R., see White, J. H. 7
Baykov, A. A., see Cooperman, B. S. 262
Beasley, E. M., see Glick, B. S. 453
Blank, V., Kourilsky, P. and Israël, A., NκB and related proteins: Rel/dorsal homologies meet ankyrin-like repeats 135
Block, C., see Malviya, A. N., (L) 176
Blystone, R. V., see Kaska, D. K., (L) 22
Bogdanov, A. A., Fresco–Alberts–Doty model (L) 177
Bork, P., Sander, C., Valencia, A. and Bukau, B., A module of the DnaJ heat shock proteins found in malaria parasites 129
Brown, J. W., see Darr, S. C. 178
Browner, M. F. and Fletterick, R. J., Phosphorylase: a biological transducer 66
Bukau, B., see Bork, P. 129
Burgoyne, R. D., Trimeric G proteins in Golgi transport 87

Cárdenas, M. L., see Cornish-Bowden, A., (L) 59
Caron, M. G., see Collins, S. 37
Carr, D. W. and Scott, J. D., Blotting and band-shifting: techniques for studying protein–protein interactions 246
Cattaneo, R., RNA editing: in chloroplast and brain 4
Cedergren, R., see Usman, N. 334
Chambon, P., see Leid, M. 427
Chapman, D., see Haris, P. I. 328
Chernos, V. I., see Koonin, E. V. 213
Claiborne, A., Ross, R. P. and Parsonage, D., Flavin-linked peroxide reductases: protein-sulfenic acids and the oxidative stress response 183
Clancy, B. M., see Czech, M. P. 197
Cobrinik, D., Dowdy, S. F., Hinds, P. W., Mittnacht, S. and Weinberg, R. A., The retinoblastoma protein and the regulation of cell cycling 312
Cohen, P., Signal integration at the level of protein kinases, protein phosphatases and their substrates 408
Collinge, D. B., see Aitken, A. 498
Collins, S., Caron, M. G. and Lefkowitz, R. J., From ligand binding to gene expression: new insights into the regulation of G-protein-coupled receptors 37
Cooperman, B. S., Baykov, A. A. and Lahti, R., Evolutionary conservation of the active site of soluble inorganic pyrophosphates 262
Cornish-Bowden, A. and Cárdenas, M. L., Reply (L) 59
Craik, C. S., see Higaki, J. N. 100
Crowder, M. W., see Vincent, J. B. 105
Czech, M. P., Clancy, B. M., Pessino, A., Woon, C-W. and Harrison, S. S., Complex-regulation of simple sugar transport in insulin-responsive cells 197

Dalbey, R. E. and von Heijne, G., Signal peptidases in prokaryotes and eukaryotes – a new protease family 474
Darr, S. C., Brown, J. W. and Pace, N. R., The varieties of ribonuclease P 178
Davies, J. M., see Rea, P. A. 348
de Meyts, P., Structure of growth hormone and its receptor: an unexpected stoichiometry 169
Dixon, B. and Pohajdak, B., Did the ancestral globin gene of plants and animals contain only two introns? 486
Doolittle, R. F., see Smith, M. W. 489
Dowdy, S. F., see Cobrinik, D. 312
Driessen, A. J. M., Bacterial protein translocation: kinetic and thermodynamic role of ATP and the protonmotive force 219

Edelman, G. M. and Jones, F. S., Cytoactin: a morphoregulatory molecule and a target for regulation by homeobox gene products 228
Elledge, S. J., Zhou, Z. and Allen, J. B., Ribonucleotide reductase: regulation, regulation, regulation 119
Endo, Y., see Wool, I. G. 266
Entian, D-D. and Barnett, J. A., Regulation of sugar utilization by *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 506
Etkin, L. D., see Reddy, B. A. 344

Feng, D-F., see Smith, M. W. 489
Fersht, A. and Winter, G., Protein engineering 292
Fletterick, R. J., see Browner, M. F. 66
Fletterick, R. J., see Higaki, J. N. 100
Freemont, P. S., see Reddy, B. A. 344
Friedberg, E. C., Nuclear targeting sequences (L) 347

Gallo, R. M., see White, J. H. 7
Garlid, K. D., see Hinkle, P. C., (O) 304
Gehring, W. J., The homeobox in perspective 277
Georgopoulos, C., The emergence of the chaperone machines 295
Glick, B. S., Beasley, E. M. and Schatz, G., Protein sorting in mitochondria 453
Glück, A., see Wool, I. G. 266
Gnatt, A., see Soreq, H. 353
Goebl, M. G., Is the erythrocyte protein p55 a membrane-bound guanylate kinase? 99
Goldenberg, D. P., Native and non-native intermediates in the BPTI folding pathway 257
Goldthwait, D. A., Harland Goff Wood

1907–1991 (O) 52
Gottesman, M. M., see Higgins, C. F. 18
Green, G. R., see Poccia, D. L. 223
Greiling, H., see Scott, J. E., (L) 176

Habener, J. F., see Holz, G. G. 388
Hansen, J. C. and Ausio, J., Chromatin dynamics and the modulation of genetic activity 187
Hanson, R. W., see McGrane, M. M. 40
Hara, T., see Miyajima, A. 378
Haris, P. I. and Chapman, D., Does Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy provide useful information on protein structures? 328
Harrison, S. A., see Czech, M. P. 197
Harwood, J. L., Understanding liposomal properties to aid their clinical usage 203
Hayaishi, O., Shosaku Numa 1927–1992 (O) 327
Hayes, J. J. and Wolffe, A. P., Experimental determination of DNA helical repeats 250
Hepler, J. R. and Gilman, A. F., G proteins 383
Hers, H. G., Regulation of glucokinase and its role in liver metabolism (L) 59
Higaki, J. N., Fletterick, R. J. and Craik, C. S., Engineered metalloregulation in enzymes 100
Higgins, C. F. and Gottesman, M. M., Is the multidrug transporter a flippase? 18
Higgins, N. P., Death and transfiguration among bacteria 207
Hilkens, J., Ligtenberg, M. J. L., Vos, H. L. and Litvinov, S. V., Cell membrane-associated mucins and their adhesion-modulating property 359
Hilton, D. J., LIF: lots of interesting functions 72
Hinds, P. W., see Cobrinik, D. 312
Hinkle, P. C. and Garlid, K. D., Peter Mitchell 1920–1992 (O) 304
Hirschberg, C. B., see Abeijon, C. 32
Hodges, P. and Scott, J., Apolipoprotein B mRNA editing: a new tier for the control of gene expression 77
Holz, G. G. and Habener, J. F., Signal transduction crosstalk in the endocrine system: pancreatic β-cells and the glucose competence concept 388
Hopkins, C. R., Selective membrane protein trafficking: vectorial flow and filter 27
Hopkins, C. R., Reply (L) 211
Hübscher, U. and Thömmes, P., DNA polymerase ε: in search of a function 55
Hunt, T., Naming names (E) 1
Hunt, T., 200 issues of TIBS (E) 273
Hunter, T., see Lindberg, R. A. 114
Hurtley, S. M., Golgi localization signals 2
Hurtley, S. M., Now you see it, now you don't: the Golgi disappearing act 325

Ishikawa, T., The ATP-dependent glutathione S-conjugate export pump 463
Isobe, T., see Aitken, A. 498
Israël, A., see Blank, V. 135
Jahn, D., Verkamp, E. and Söll, D., Glutamyl-transfer RNA: a precursor of heme and chlorophyll biosynthesis 215
Jenne, D. E. and Tschopp, J., Clusterin: the intriguing guises of a widely expressed glycoprotein 154
Jones, F. S., see Edelman, G. M. 228

Kamoun, P., Valine is a precursor of propionyl-CoA 175
Karin, M. and Smeal, T., Control of transcription factors by signal transduction pathways: the beginning of the end 418
Karnitz, L. M., see Abraham, R. T. 434
Kaska, D. K. and Blystone, R. V., A tablecloth-sized model *E. coli* (L) 22
Kastner, P., see Leid, M. 427
Kim, Y., see Rea, P. A. 348
Kirschner, M., The cell cycle then and now 281
Kitamura, T., see Miyajima, A. 378
Knowles, R. G. and Moncada, S., Nitric oxide as a signal in blood vessels 399
Koch, G., Are molecular filters really necessary? (L) 211
Koch, K-W., Biochemical mechanism of light adaptation in vertebrate photoreceptors 307
Koonin, E. V., A new group of putative RNA helicases 495
Koonin, E. V., Senkevich, T. G and Chernos, V. I., A family of DNA virus genes that consists of fused portions of unrelated cellular genes 213
Kourilsky, P., see Blank, B. 135
Krieger, M., Molecular flypaper and atherosclerosis: structure of the macrophage scavenger receptor 141
Krishma, K. G., Kumar, T. K. S. and Pandit, M. W., Protein phosphorylation and LHCII structure (L) 346
Kumar, T. K. S., see Krishna, K. G., (L) 346
Kunkel, L. M., see Anderson, M. S. 289

Lahti, R., see Cooperman, B. S. 262
Lebherz, H. G., see March, J. J. 110
Lee, H. C., see States, D. J. 495
Lefkowitz, R. J., see Collins, S. 37
Leibson, P. J., see Abraham, R. T. 434
Leid, M., Kastner, P. and Chambon, P., Multiplicity generates diversity in the retinoic acid signalling pathways 427
Lenard, J., Mammalian hormones in microbial cells 147
Leprince, D., see Macleod, K. 251
Ligtenberg, M. J. L., see Hilkens, J. 359
Lindberg, R. A., Quinn, A. M. and Hunter, T., Dual-specificity protein kinases: will any hydroxyl do? 114
Linker, A., see Scott, J. E., (L) 176
Liscovitch, M., Crosstalk among multiple signal-activated phospholipases 393
Litvinov, S. V., see Hilkens, J. 359
Loewenstein, Y., see Soreq, H. 353
Macleod, K., Leprince, D. and Stehelin, D., The ets gene family 251
Maelicke, A., An ion channel-gated adenylyl cyclase 51
Malviya, A. N. and Block, C., A bipartite nuclear targeting motif in protein kinase C? (L) 176
Mannella, C. A., The 'ins' and 'outs' of mitochondrial membrane channels 315
Marsh, J. J. and Lebherz, H. G., Fructose-bisphosphate aldolases: an evolutionary history 110
Marshall, I. C. B., see Taylor, C. W. 403
McGrane, M. M., Yun, J. S., Patel, Y. and Hanson, R. W., Metabolic control of gene expression: *in vivo* studies with transgenic mice 40
Metcalf, D., Hemopoietic regulators 286
Michell, R. H., Inositol lipids in cellular signalling mechanisms 274
Millhauser, G. L., Selective placement of electron spin resonance spin labels: new structural methods for peptides and proteins 448
Mittnacht, S., see Cobrinik, D. 312
Miyajima, A., Hara, T. and Kitamura, T., Common subunits of cytokine receptors and the functional redundancy of cytokines 378
Moncada, S., see Knowles, R. G. 399
Mor, A., Amiche, M. and Nicolas, P., Enter a new post-translational modification: D-amino acids in gene-encoded peptides 481
Moras, D., Structural and functional relationships between aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases 159
Morse, R. H., Transcribed chromatin 23
Muller, N., Does hydrophobic hydration destabilize protein native structures? 459

Nakamura, S., see Asaoka, Y., 414
Neville, L. F., see Soreq, H. 353
Nicolas, P., see Mor, A. 481
Nishizuka, Y., Signal transduction: crosstalk 367
Nishizuka, Y., see Asaoka, Y. 414

Ovádi, J. and Srere, P. A., Channel your energies 445

Pace, N. R., see Darr, S. C. 178
Pandit, M. W., see Krishna, K. G., (L) 346
Parsonage, D., see Claiborne, A. 183
Patel, Y. M., see McGrane, M. M. 40
Pazin, M. J. and Williams, L. T., Triggering signalling cascades by receptor tyrosine kinases 374
Pelech, S. L. and Sanghera, J. S., Mitogen-activated protein kinases: versatile transducers for cell signalling 233
Pessino, A., see Czech, M. P. 197
Poccia, D. L. and Green, G. R., Packaging and unpackaging the sea urchin sperm genome 223
Pohajdak, B., see Dixon, B. 486
Poole, R. J., see Rea, P. A. 348

Purton, M., 200 issues of *TIBS* (E) 273
Putney, S., How antibodies block HIV infection: paths to an AIDS vaccine 191

Quinn, A. M., see Lindberg, R. A. 114

Rasenick, M. M., Gs 71
Rea, P. A., Kim, Y., Sarafian, V., Poole, R. J., Davies, J. M. and Sanders, D., Vacuolar H^+-translocating pyrophosphatases: a new category of ion translocase 348
Reddy, B. A., Etkin, L. D. and Freemont, P. S., A novel zinc finger coiled-coil domain in a family of nuclear proteins 344
Reizer, A., see Reizer, J., (L) 60
Reizer, J., Saier, M. H. and Reizer, A., Possible problems with the protein sequence comparison program FASTA (L) 60
Roseboom, P. H., see Aitken, A. 498
Ross, R. P., see Claiborne, A. 183
Roth, S. Y. and Allis, C. D., Chromatin condensation: does histone H1 dephosphorylation play a role? 93

Saier, M. H., see Reizer, J., (L) 60
Sander, C., see Bork, P. 129
Sandermann, Jr, H., Plant metabolism of xenobiotics 82
Sanders, D., see Rea, P. A. 348
Sanghera, J. S., see Pelech, S. L. 233
Sarafian, V., see Rea, P. A. 348
Schatz, G., see Glick, B. S. 453
Schneider, R., The human protooncogene *ret*: a communicative cadherin? 468
Scott, J., see Hodges, P. 77
Scott, J. E., Oxygen and the connective tissues 340
Scott, J. E., Greiling, H. and Linker, A., Communication among the proteoglycans (L) 176
Scott, J. K., Discovering peptide ligands using epitope libraries 241
Secrist, J. P., see Abraham, R. T. 434
Senkevich, T. G., see Koonin, E. V. 213
Shaw, G., A neurofilament-specific sequence motif 345
Singh, N., see Tartakoff, A. M. 470
Sinning, I., Herbicide binding in the bacterial photosynthetic reaction center 150
Smeal, T., see Karin, M. 418
Smith, M. W., Feng, D-F. and Doolittle, R. F., Evolution by acquisition: the case for horizontal gene transfers 489
Smrcka, A. V., see Sternweiss, P. C. 502
Söll, D., see Jahn, D. 215
Soll, J., see Aitken, A. 498
Soreq, H., Gnatt, A., Loewenstein, Y. and Neville, L. F., Excavations into the active-site gorge of cholinesterases 353
Sprang, S. R., The latent tendencies of PAI-1 49
Srere, P., Remembering Ef: Efraim Racker (O) 6
States, D. J., Walseth, T. F. and Lee, H. C., Similarities in amino acid sequences of *Aplysia* ADP-ribosyl cyclase and human lymphocyte antigen CD38 495
Steele, R. E., A transcription factor (?) joins the SH2 crowd 205
Stehelin, D., see Macleod, K. 251
Sternweiss, P. C. and Smrcka, A. V., Regulation of phospholipase C by G proteins 502
Sugden, B., EBV's open sesame 239
Svasti, J., Federation of Asian and Oceanic Biochemists: where now after 20 years? 53
Szostak, J. W., *In vitro* genetics 89

Tartakoff, A. M. and Singh, N., How to make a glycoinositol phospholipid anchor 470
Taylor, C. W. and Marshall, I. C. B., Calcium and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors: a complex relationship 403
Thömmes, P., see Hübscher, U. 55
Treisman, R., The serum response element 423
Tschopp, J., see Jenne, D. E. 154

Usman, N. and Cedergren, R., Exploiting the chemical synthesis of RNA 334

Vale, R. D., Microtubule motors: many new models off the assembly line 300
Valencia, A., see Bork, P. 129
van Heusden, B. P. H., see Aitken, A. 498
Verkamp, E., see Jahn, D. 215
Vincent, J. B., Crowder, M. W. and Averill, B. A., Hydrolysis of phosphate monoesters: a biological problem with multiple chemical solutions 105
von Heijne, G., see Dalbey, R. E. 474
Vos, H. L., see Hilkens, J. 359

Walseth, T. F., see States, D. J. 495
Weinberg, R. A., see Cobrinik, D. 312
White, J. H., Gallo, R. M. and Bauer, W. R., Closed circular DNA as a probe for protein-induced structural changes 7
Williams, L. T., see Pazin, M. J. 374
Winter, G., see Fersht, A. 292
Wolffe, A. P., see Hayes, J. J. 250
Wool, I. G., Glück, A. and Endo, Y., Ribotoxin recognition of ribosomal RNA and a proposal for the mechanism of translocation 266
Woon, C-W., see Czech, M. P. 197

Yarus, M., Proofreading, NTPases and translation: constraints on accurate biochemistry 130
Yarus, M., Proofreading: NTPases and translation: successful increase in specificity 171
Yoshida, K., see Asaoka, Y. 414
Yun, J. S., see McGrane, M. M. 40

Zhou, Z., see Elledge, S. J. 119

SUBJECT INDEX

Compiled by Mary Purton

Acetylcholine receptor, nicotinic 368
Acetylcholinesterase 353
Achatin I, occurrence of D-amino acids 481
Acid phosphatases 105
Actin cytoskeleton and signal transduction 438
Adenylate cyclase-associated protein and the actin cytoskeleton 438
ADP-ribosyl cyclase, sequence similarity to CD38 antigen 495
β_2-Adrenergic receptor signalling pathway 37
AIDS vaccine: how antibodies block HIV infection 191
Aldoases, horizontal gene transfer 489
Alkaline phosphatases 105
Alkyl hydroperoxide reductase 183
Allosteric control of glycogen phosphorylase 66
D-Amino acids, post-translational modification 481
Aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases, structural and functional relationships 159
AMP regulation of glycogen phosphorylase 66
Ankyrin-like repeats in NF-κB 135
Antibody-assisted entry of Epstein–Barr virus into epithelial cells 239
α1-Antitrypsin, structure of 49
AP-1 protein and signal transduction pathways 418
Apolipoprotein B mRNA editing 77
Asthma and atopic dermatitis (Letter) 22
Atherosclerosis and macrophage scavenger receptors 141
Atopic dermatitis and asthma (Letter) 22
ATP, role in bacterial protein translocation 219
ATP-dependent glutathione S-conjugate export pump 463

Bacteriorhodopsin, structural studies using electron spin resonance 448
Band-shift analysis of protein–protein interactions 246
Blood pressure regulation by nitric oxide 399
Bovine pancreatic trypsin inhibitor folding pathway 257
Brefeldin A 325
Broad-complex protein and vaccinia virus 213
Butylcholinesterase 353

Cadherin sequence similarity in c-*ret* 468
Calcineurin 408
Calcium
  and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors 403
  and light adaptation of photoreceptors 307
  role in activation of protein kinase C 414
Calcium-activated protein kinase 408
Calcium regulation
  of MARCKS binding 438
  of nitric oxide production 399
Calcium signalling
  and insulin secretion 388
  and phospholipase activation 393
Calmodulin binding to MARCKS protein 438
Calmodulin-regulated protein phosphatase (PP2B) 408
Cancer cells and episialin expression 359
Carboxyesterases in plants 82
Catalytic RNA examined using *in vitro* genetics 89
CD4–gp120 binding during HIV infection 191
CD38 antigen, sequence similarity to ADP-ribosyl cyclase 495
Cell cycle 281
Cell cycle regulation
  involvement of MAP kinases 233
  by the retinoblastoma protein 312
  of ribonucleotide reductase 119
Cellular adhesion and cell-membrane associated mucins 359
Ceramide 393
Chaperone machines 295
Chlorophyll synthesis, role of glutamyl-transfer RNA 215
Chloroplast mRNA editing 4
Cholinesterases 353
Chondroitin sulphate 340
Chromatin condensation
  and H1 dephosphorylation 93
  in sea urchin sperm 223
Chromatin structure and transcription 23,187
Ciliary neurotrophic factor receptor 378
Clathrin-coated pits, as molecular filters in protein trafficking 27 (Letters) 211,212
Closed circular DNA and protein-induced structural changes 7
Clusterin 154
Colony stimulating factors 286
Connective tissues and oxygen supply 340
Coronavirus E1 protein, Golgi localization signals 2
CREB/ATF protein and signal transduction pathways 418
Cyclic AMP
  and CREB regulation 418
  role in regulation of the β_2-adrenergic receptor 37
Cyclic AMP-dependent protein kinase 408
Cyclic GMP-dependent protein kinase 408
Cyclin-dependent protein kinases and MAP kinases 233
Cyclins 281
  and the retinoblastoma protein 312
Cytidine deaminase, role in Apo B RNA editing 77
Cytochrome oxidase subunit IV, transport into mitochondria 453
Cytochromes *c*, c_1 and b_2, transport into mitochondria 453
Cytochromes P-450 in plants 82
Cytokine receptor superfamily 72,378
  growth hormone receptor 169
Cytokine stimulation of nitric oxide activity 399
Cytotactin 228

D1-polypeptide of photosystem II, role in photoinhibition 61
Deoxyribonucleotide production 119
Dermorphin, occurrence of D-amino acids 481
Developmental control by homeobox genes 277
Diacylglycerol generation
  by phospholipases 393
  and protein kinase C activation 414
Directed mutation 207
Disulphide-bonded intermediates in BPTI folding 257
DNA damage inducibility of ribonucleotide reductase 119
DNA helical repeats, experimental determination of (Letter) 250
DNA packaging in sea urchin sperm 223
DNA polymerase ε, a role in DNA replication? 55
DNA–protein complexes, structure 7
DNA repair genes and nuclear targeting sequences (Letter) 347
DNA replication, possible role of DNA polymerase ε 55
DNA structure, protein-induced changes 7
DNA viruses consist of fused portions of cellular genes 213
DnaJ heat shock protein module in malaria parasites 129
Dolichol-phosphoryl-mannose, role in biosynthesis of GPI anchors 470
Down-regulation of the β_2-adrenergic receptor 37
Drug delivery using liposomes 203
Duchenne muscular dystrophy 289

Dynamin 300
Dynein 300
Dystrophin 289

Electron spin resonance 448
ELP-1 ER protein 325
End4 mutants of Golgi stability 325
Enzyme catalysis studied by protein engineering 292
Epiglycanin 359
Episialin 359
Epitope libraries 241
Epstein–Barr virus, entry into epithelial cells 239
ERD-2 ER protein 325
Erythrocyte (avian) chromatin condensation and H5 phosphorylation 93
Erythrocyte protein p55, a membrane-bound guanylate kinase? 99
Erythropoietin 286
Escherichia coli three-dimensional model (Letter) 22
Ets domain-binding motif in the serum response element 423
ets gene family 251
Evolution by acquisition: horizontal gene transfers 489
Evolutionary conservation of soluble inorganic pyrophosphatase active site 262
Evolutionary history of globin genes 486
Evolutionary mechanisms in bacteria 207
Evolutionary studies of ribonuclease P structure 178

FASTA protein sequence comparison program (letter) 60
Federation of Asian and Oceanian Biochemists 53
Ferrous superoxide dismutases, horizontal gene transfer 489
Fibroblast growth factor receptor 374
Flavin-linked peroxide reductases 183
Flippase mechanism of the multidrug transporter 18
fos gene activation and signal transduction pathways 418
c-*fos* serum response element 423
Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy 328
Fresco–Alberts–Doty model 177
Fructose-bisphosphate aldolases 110
Fullicin, occurrence of D-amino acids 481

G-protein-coupled receptors, regulation of 37
G proteins 383
  Golgi transport 87
  G_q subfamily 502
$GABA_A$ receptor 368
Galactosyl transferase, Golgi localization signals 2
Globin genes, introns and evolutionary history 486
Glucagon and glucagon-related peptides 388
Glucokinase regulation and nomenclature (Letter) 59
Glucose phosphate isomerase, horizontal gene transfer 489
Glucose-induced insulin secretion 388
Glucose-transporter proteins, regulation in insulin-responsive cells 197
N- and *O*-Glucosyltransferases in plants 82
Glutamate receptor ion channels, mRNA editing 4
Glutamate receptors 368
Glutamine synthetase, horizontal gene transfer 489
Glutamyl-transfer RNA 215
Glutathione S-conjugate export pump, ATP-dependent 463
Glutathione transferases in plants 82
Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, horizontal gene transfer 489
Glycine receptor 368
Glycogen phosphorylase, structure and regulation 66
Glycogenolysis and protein phosphorylation 408
Glycolysis regulation in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 506
Glycosylation reactions, topography within the ER 32
Glycosylation, typography within the ER 32
Glycosylinositol phospholipid (GPI) anchors biosynthesis 470
  typography of addition 32
Golgi disassembly 325
Golgi localization signals 2
Golgi transport and G proteins 87
gp120–CD4 binding during HIV infection 191
Granulocyte colony stimulating factor 286
Granulocyte–macrophage colony stimulating factor 286
Granulocyte–macrophage colony stimulating factor receptor 378
Growth hormone–receptor structure 169
GTPase-activating factor 374
Guanylate cyclase production by nitric oxide stimulation 399
Guanylate kinase and erythrocyte protein p55 99

Heat shock proteins
  chaperone machines 295
  module of DnaJ in malaria parasites 129
Heme synthesis, role of glutamyl-transfer RNA 215
Hemopoietic regulators 286
Herbicide binding in the bacterial photosynthetic reaction center 150
Hexokinase IV or glucokinase (Letter) 59
Histone H1 dephosphorylation and chromatin condensation 93
Histone phosphorylation in sea urchin sperm DNA packaging 223
Histone protein modification during transcription 23
HIV infection blocked by antibodies 191
Homeodomains 277
Homeodomain targets in the cytotactin promoter 228
Horizontal gene transfer 489
Hormones (mammalian) in microbial cells 147
HT3 receptor 368
Human immunodeficiency virus, cellular infection route 191
Hydrophobic hydration and protein structural stability 459

IκB and NF-κB 135
IgA binding of Epstein–Barr virus 239
In vitro genetics 89
Inflammatory mechanisms of allergic diseases (Letter) 22
Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors 368
  and calcium 403
Inositol lipids in cellular signalling mechanisms 274
Insulin
  and cyclic AMP interactions 408
  in microbial cells 147
Insulin secretion, glucose-regulated 388
Insulin-directed regulation of glucose-transporter proteins 197
Interleukins 286
interleukins-3, -5 and -6 receptors 378
Ion channel-gated adenylyl cyclase 51
Ion translocases of the vacuole 348
Ion transport across the mitochondrial outer membrane 315
Iron–sulphur protein of respiratory chain complex III, translocation 453

Keratan sulphate 340
Kinesin 300

β-Lactamases, mechanistic similarities to signal peptidases 474
Lantibiotics, occurrence of D-amino acids 481
Leukaemia inhibitory factor (LIF) 72
Leukemia inhibitory factor receptor 378
Leukosialin 359
Light adaptation of photoreceptors 307
Light harvesting complex II structure and phosphorylation 12 (Letters) 346
Lipoprotein cholesterol and macrophage scavenger receptors 141
Liposomes, properties of clinical use 203
Low-density lipoprotein (LDL) receptor, gene regulation of 40

Macrophage scavenger receptors 141
Malaria parasites and DnaJ heat shock protein module 129
N- and *O*-Malonyltransferases in plants 82
Mammalian hormones in microbial cells 147
MAP kinases 233
MARCKS (myristoylated alanine-rich C kinase substrate) 438
Maturation promoting factor 281
Membrane protein, structural studies using electron spin resonance 448
Membrane protein trafficking, molecular filters 27 (Letters) 211,212
Membrane transport of glycosylation precursors 32
Messenger RNA editing, apolipoprotein B 77
Metabolic control of gene expression 40
Metabolite channelling 445
Metalloregulation engineered into enzymes 100
Microbial cells and mammalian hormones 147

Microtubule motor proteins 300
MIPP protein and vaccinia virus 213
Mitchell, P. (Obituary) 304
Mitochondrial membrane channels 315
Mitochondrial protein translocation 453
Mitogen-activated protein kinases 233
Molecular evolution studied by protein engineering 292
Molecular filters in membrane protein trafficking 27
(Letters) 211,212
Morphogenesis; cytotactin and homeodomain proteins 228
Morphoregulator hypothesis 228
Mu transposition studies 207
Mucins, cell-membrane associated 359
Multidrug transporter, a flippase? 18

NADH peroxidase 183
Neural stimulation of nitric oxide activity 399
Neurofilament-specific protein sequence motif 344
NF-κB and related proteins 135
Nicotinic acetylcholine receptor 368
Nitric oxide as a signal in blood vessels 399
Nitroxide spin labelling of peptides and proteins 448
Nomenclature
carboxyl methylation 177
proteoglycans 176
Nuclear targeting sequences
(Letter) 347
in protein kinase C (Letter) 176
Nucleosome structure and genetic activity 187
Nucleosome structure, changes induced by transcriptional elongation 23
Nucleotide phosphoramidites 334
Nucleotide triphosphatases and proofreading 130, 171
Numa, S. (Obituary) 327

Oncostatin M receptor 378
Ovalbumin, structure of 49
Oxygen and the connective tissues 340

p56^{fyn} and T-cell activation 434
p59^{lck} and T-cell activation 434
p107 312
P-glycoprotein, a flippase? 18
Pancreatic β-cell insulin secretion, regulation of 388
Paramecium K^+ channel-controlled adenylyl cyclase 51
Peptide folding in solution 448
Peptide ligand screening using epitope libraries 241
Phage epitope libraries 241
Phosphatases 105
Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase 374
Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate hydrolysis 274
profilin binding 438
Phosphoenol-pyruvate carboxykinase, gene regulation of 40
Phosphoinositide-specific phospholipase C 393
and T-cell activation 434
regulation by G proteins 502
Phospholipase Cγ 374
Phospholipase γ_1 and profilin 438
Phospholipase γ_1 and T-cell activation 434
Phospholipases
and signal transduction crosstalk 393
role in activation of protein kinase C 414
Phosphoryl transfer enzymes 262
Phosphorylase kinase 408
Phosphorylation
of chloroplast proteins 12
(Letters) 346
of glycogen phosphorylase 66
of histones in sea urchin sperm DNA 223
regulation of AP-1 and CREB 418
Photoinhibition of photosynthesis 61
Photoreceptor light adaptation 307
Photosynthesis
photoinhibition of 61
regulation by protein phosphorylation 12
(Letters) 346
Photosynthetic reaction center and herbicide binding 150
Phylogeny of globin genes 486
Plasminogen activator inhibitor 1 (PAI-1), structure of latent form 49
Platelet-derived growth factor β-receptor 374
Porin 315
Porphyrin synthesis, role of glutamyl-transfer RNA 215
Post-translational processing of D-amino acids into secretory peptides 481
Potassium ion channel-controlled adenylyl cyclase 51
Profilin 438
Proofreading of biological mechanisms 130,171
Propionyl-CoA and precursor valine 175
Protein biosynthesis metabolite channelling 445
Protein blotting analysis of protein–protein interactions 246
Protein design *de novo* 292
Protein–DNA binding sites examined using *in vitro* genetics 89
Protein engineering 292
of metalloregulated enzymes 100
14-3-3 Protein family 498
Protein folding
assisted by chaperones 295
intermediates 257
and stability, effect of hydrophobic hydration 459
studies using protein engineering 292
Protein kinase A interactions with anchoring proteins 246
Protein kinase C
calcium and phospholipid degradation 414
inhibition by 14-3-3 proteins 498
nuclear targeting sequence (Letter) 176
phosphorylation of MARCKS protein 438
role in activating phospholipases 393
Protein kinases
with dual specificity 114
and phosphatases, role in signal integration 408
Protein–metal interactions 100
Protein phosphatases 105
and kinases, role in signal integration 408
Protein phosphorylation and regulation of photosynthesis 12
(Letters) 346
Protein–protein interactions, techniques for study of 246
Protein–RNA binding sites examined using *in vitro* genetics 89
Protein–RNA interactions 334
Protein-serine/threonine kinases with dual specificity 114
Protein sequence comparisons, use of FASTA 60
Protein sequence motifs
B box 344
Golgi localization signals 2
membrane protein sorting signals 27
(Letters) 211,212
neurofilament-specific 344
nuclear targeting sequence in protein kinase C 176
RING finger 344
SPKK motif 223
Protein sorting signals
directing membrane protein trafficking 27
(Letters) 211,212
in Golgi proteins 2
Protein structure
and dynamics studies by electron spin resonance 448
studied using Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy 328
Protein targeting, signal peptidases 474
Protein trafficking in the Golgi and G proteins 87
Protein translocation
assisted by chaperones 295
in bacteria, energetics 219
into mitochondria 453
Protein-tyrosine kinases
and AP-1 regulation 418
with dual specificity 114
and T-cell activation 434
Proteoglycan nomenclature 176
Protonmotive force, role in bacterial protein translocation 219
Punctuated transposition 207
Purple acid phosphatases 105
Pyrophosphatases of the vacuolar membrane 348
Pyrophosphatases, soluble inorganic 262
Pyruvate kinase, gene regulation of 40

Racker, E. (Obituary) 6
Ras
and the actin cytoskeleton 438
and AP-1 gene expression 418
and receptor tyrosine kinases 374
Receptor tyrosine kinases 374,408
activation of Vav protein 205
and profilin 438
c-*ret* sequence similarity to cadherins 468

Recoverin 307
Rel family and NF-κB 135
c-*ret*, sequence similarity to cadherins 468
Retinoblastoma protein 312
Retinoic acid signalling pathways 427
Ribonuclease P 178
Ribonucleotide reductase 119
Ribosome structure 266
Ribotoxin recognition of ribosomal RNA 266
Ribozyme, ribonuclease P 178
Ricin 266
RNA, chemical synthesis of 334
RNA–DNA chimeras 334
RNA editing
in chloroplasts and the brain 4
see also messenger RNA editing
RNA helicases, a new group 495
RNA ligand binding sites examined using *in vitro* genetics 89
RNA–protein interaction 266,334
RNA structure, Fresco–Alberts–Doty model 177
Ryanodine receptor 368
and calcium 403

α-Sarcin 266
Sea urchin spermatogenesis and H1 phosphorylation 93,223
Sec proteins 219
SecB chaperone machine 295
Serpins, structural studies 49
Serum response element 423
SH2 domains
and binding to receptor tyrosine kinases 374
in Vav protein 205
Sialyl transferase, Golgi localization signals 2
Signal peptidases 474
Signal transduction crosstalk 367
Steroid hormones in microbial cells 147
Sugar transport, regulatory role of insulin 197
Sugar utilization, regulation in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* 506
Sulphated glycoprotein 2 (clusterin) 154
Supercoiling of transcribed chromatin 23

T-cell antigen receptor signal transduction 434
Tetrahymena chromatin condensation and H1 dephosphorylation 93
Tramtrack protein and vaccinia virus 213
Trans-activation by Ets 251
Transcription factor control by signal transduction pathways 418
Transcription factor NF-κB 135
Transcription of chromatin 23
Transcriptional activation of retinoic acid receptors 427
Transcriptional regulation
of serum response element 423
via Vav protein 205
Transcriptional regulatory behaviour of homeodomain proteins 277
Transfer RNA recognition by aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases 159
Transformation activity of Ets 251
Transgenic animals as models for metabolic studies 40
Translation and proofreading 130,171
Transmitter-gated ion channels 368
Transposons, role in genetic mutation 207
Trypsin, engineered metalloregulation of 100
Tryptophan synthase substrate channelling 445
Tumor cell growth modulation by ATP-dependent glutathione S-conjugate pump 463
Tyrosine hydroxylase activated by 14-3-3 proteins 498
Tyrosine kinases, *see* protein-tyrosine kinases

Urea cycle metabolite channelling 445

Vaccinia virus, similarity to cellular genes 213
Vacuolar H^+-translocating pyrophosphatases 348
Valine is a precursor of propionyl-CoA 175
Voltage-gated outer-membrane channel 315

Wood, H. G. (Obituary) 52

Xenobiotic elimination via ATP-dependent glutathione S-conjugate pump 463
Xenobiotic metabolism in plants 82